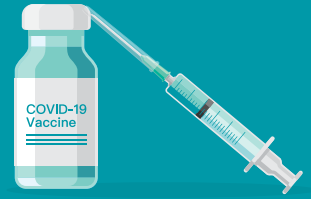
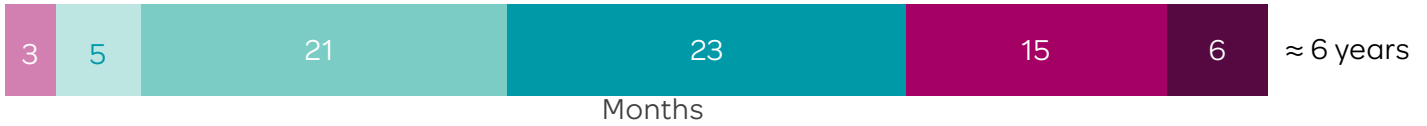


# Accelerated vaccine process

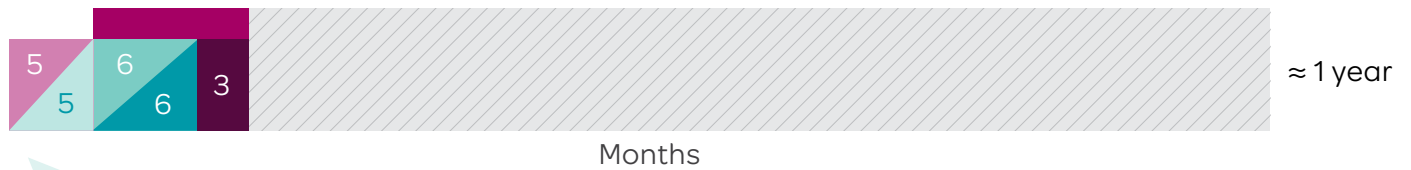
Developers of these vaccines followed all steps the FDA normally requires for vaccine production. The only difference is that the COVID-19 vaccines were given priority review and moved to the front of the production line.



## Typical process



## Accelerated process



*All the same steps were taken, but in a prioritized process with multiple trials running in parallel*

- - Research & development
- - Phase 3 clinical trials
- - Phase 1 clinical trials
- - Manufacturing
- - Phase 2 clinical trials
- - Distribution

## Accelerated process step-by-step

### Manufacturing accelerated by:

Years of previous research on related viruses and faster ways to manufacture vaccines, and enormous funding and worldwide cooperation



### Research & development accelerated by:

Vaccine candidate creation taking place right after viral genome sequence discovery and use of previously developed disease vaccine platforms

### Clinical trials accelerated by:

Large scale trial of volunteers made for quicker analysis and, U.S. government funding for manufacturing

### Distribution accelerated by:

Vaccine distribution planning before vaccine approval

## Clinical trials



**Both FDA-approved COVID-19 vaccines are 95% effective**